| Iowa Reading Content Standard: Students can comprehend what they read in a variety of literary and informational texts. | NAEP Grade 12 Reading Format: Contains both selected response and constructed response items (NAGB, not dated) | ITED: Reading Comprehension, Level 17/18 (Form A reviewed) Format: Contains selected response items only (ITP, 2003) | ICAM: Four modules Format: Contains both selected response and constructed response items (ICAM, 2001) | ITED Constructed Response Supplement, Level 17/18 Format: Contains constructed response items only (ITP, not dated) |
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| Students can: | A) Reading for literary experience B) Reading for information C) Reading to perform a task | Contains literary and information articles | Comprehending literature (module 1) Comprehending academic texts (module 2) Comprehending functional texts (module 3) Literary Elements and Techniques (module 4) Each module has 19 total points. | Thinking about Reading: Contains one article of extended length |
| 1. Understand stated information they have read. 2. Determine the literal meaning of specific words. 7. Determine the main idea, topic, or theme and make generalizations. | 1) Forming a general understanding 2) Developing interpretation (focus of specific parts of the text) (together 1 and 2 are approximately 50% of the test) | Factual understanding (30%) Understand stated information; determine the literal meaning of specific words or phases (13 questions) | Understands themes, main ideas, and supporting details in texts (0 to 3 points) Uses context clues to determine the meaning of unknown words or phrases (0 to 1 points) Summarizes and paraphrases content in texts, including the relationships among concepts and details (0 to 9 points) | Factual meaning (4 points) |
| 3. Draw conclusions, make inferences, and deduce meaning. 4. Infer traits, feelings, and motives of characters or individuals. | 3) Making reader/text connections (think beyond the text) (15%) | Inference and Interpretation (36%) Draw conclusions or deduce meanings not explicitly stated in the text; infer relationship; infer | Makes inferences and predictions, and draws conclusions about story elements and uses textual evidence to support interpretations (0 | Inferential meaning (6 points) |

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| 5. Make predictions based on stated information. 6. Interpret nonliteral language used in a text. 9. Distinguish among facts, opinions, and assumptions. | | the traits, feelings, and motives of characters or individuals; make predictions; apply information; interpret nonliteral language (16 questions) | to 6 points) | |
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| 8. Identify the author's views or purposes. 10. Recognize aspects of a passage's style and structure and can recognize literary techniques. | 4) Examining content and structure (35%) | Analysis and Generalization (34%) Determine the main idea, topic, or theme of a passage or portion of a passage; identify major points; make generalizations; identify the author's or speaker's purpose or viewpoint; distinguish among opinions, facts, assumptions, observations, conclusions; recognize aspects of a passage's style, structure, mood, or tone; recognize literary or argumentative techniques (15 questions) | Understands author's purpose, intent, or viewpoint and connects the author's purpose, form, and style to the content and/or organization of the text (2-9 points) The Literary Elements and Techniques module also measures: Identifies specific literary and poetic devices (2-3 points); Understands elements of plot/events; theme/main idea/recurring themes; time/setting; characterization; and dramatic, poetic, and rhetorical devices (11-12 points); Knows defining characteristics of a variety of literary forms and genres (2 points); and describes or compares and contrasts the qualities and/or motives of characters (1 point) | Evaluative meaning (6 points) |

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